Final Evaluation Summary Report July 2017- June 2019

Overall findings
Welcoming Communities – Te Waharoa ki ngā Hapori – has been piloted in New Zealand since July 2017. Welcoming Communities is a settlement programme that supports local government Councils and their communities to create welcoming and inclusive environments for newcomers.

Over the course of the pilot, the Council pilot programme teams and Immigration New Zealand (INZ) have achieved considerable progress and success. A stocktake of existing policies, services, programmes and activities led to the successful drafting and adoption of local Welcoming Plans, which list the range of activities designed to make newcomers feel welcome. Local relationships and networks have been strengthened, resulting in a diverse range of locals and newcomers engaging in welcoming activities. Each pilot Council has demonstrated considerable progress towards achieving many of the sub-outcomes associated with the programme: newcomers are more confident about engaging with Councils; information on local policies, services, programmes and activities is more readily accessible by the community; Councils are increasingly considering the needs of newcomers in their planning and decision-making, and there are an increasing number of programmes and activities which support and demonstrate diversity in local communities.

Evidence collected throughout the evaluation shows that the pilot programme has had a meaningful impact in shifting local communities to becoming more welcoming and inclusive. Newcomers feel more confident to display and be proud of their culture, their religion, and their history in their new homes.

About the evaluation
The purpose of the evaluation is to assess the establishment, development, implementation and early outcomes of the Welcoming Communities pilot programme. The evaluation also summarises the lessons learned during the pilot programme, to help inform the wider roll-out of the programme.

The evaluation covers the Welcoming Communities pilot programme led by (INZ) in partnership with 10 Councils across five regions from July 2017 to June 2019. The evaluation is summarised in two reports. The first report, the Interim Evaluation Report, focused on the Establishment and Development phases of the pilot programme. This report, the Final Evaluation Summary Report, covers the programme Implementation phase, early outcomes, and lessons learned.

Welcoming Communities pilot timeline

**Establishment phase**
July - December 2017

- Co-designing the Standard
  - The outcomes-based Welcoming Communities Standard for New Zealand is a benchmark of the attributes which show a community to be welcoming. It serves as the basis for Councils to become accredited as a ‘Welcoming Community’. The pilot programme Councils co-designed the Standard with INZ. Following a period of community engagement and public feedback, the Standard was published in December 2017.

- Developing the evaluation framework
  - Pilot programme Councils and central government provided considerable guidance and input into the development of the Welcoming Communities evaluation framework, which was finalised in June 2017.

- Recruiting the programme Coordinators
  - The Coordinators have project management responsibility for the pilot and have overall responsibility for the programme of work, supported by other teams within the Councils. This includes facilitating the delivery of many Welcoming Plan activities.

**Development phase**
January - July 2018

- Embedding governance and advisory arrangements
  - Councils and Coordinators successfully appointed members to their advisory groups and governance groups (note: not all Councils have separate governance arrangements). These representatives provided vital support to the Coordinators in delivering the programme.

- Conducting the stocktake
  - During the Development phase the Coordinators led a stocktake of existing Council and community policies, services, programmes and activities, primarily those related to newcomers. The stocktake produced an inventory of work already underway, and successfully identified areas where there were gaps or opportunities to deliver new or better policies, services, programmes and activities.

- Drafting the Welcoming Plan
  - The Coordinators led the drafting of their Council’s Welcoming Plans. The Plans were developed using evidence gathered during the stocktake exercise, and contain a comprehensive list of welcoming activities. These activities are mapped against the eight elements of the Welcoming Communities Standard.

- Arranging sign-off / endorsement for the Plans
  - The Coordinators successfully arranged for the Plans to be signed-off or endorsed by their respective Councils.

- Implementing and monitoring Plan activities
  - The Coordinators benchmarked their activities against the Standard’s outcomes. As part of this process, the Coordinators are tracking and monitoring the progress of their activities and are reporting back to their advisory groups, Council staff, and INZ.

- Engaging and liaising with Immigration New Zealand
  - During the Development phase the Coordinators regularly engaged with INZ. A key aspect of this engagement was co-designing the accreditation process.

- Council and community implementation milestones
  - Expanding the Welcoming Communities profile within the community
  - Established and strengthened relationships and networks in the community
  - Increased involvement of the advisory groups in the development and implementation of the programme
  - Finalised and published their Welcoming Plans
  - Implemented Welcoming Plan activities
  - Strengthened relationships with tangata whenua.

**Implementation phase**
August 2018 - present

- Immigration New Zealand implementation milestones
  - Published the Interim Evaluation Report
  - Fostered knowledge sharing and networking
  - Hosted national workshops
  - Produced new collateral and resources for Councils
  - Fostered links with the international Welcoming network
  - Promoted community successes
  - Co-designed the accreditation model
  - Supported Councils in their on-the-ground delivery role
  - Provided funding to support the professional development of the Coordinators
  - Achieved the post-pilot expansion of the programme.

Strengthened relationships with tangata whenua.

Evidence gathered during the stocktake exercise, and

- Welcoming Communities evaluation framework
- Local relationships and networks have been strengthened,

- Involved in the Welcoming Communities evaluation framework, which was finalised in June 2017.

- Providing considerable guidance and input into the development of the Welcoming Communities evaluation framework.

- Coordinators have project management responsibility for the pilot and have overall responsibility for the programme of work, supported by other teams within the Councils.

- Developed the Welcoming Communities evaluation framework, which was finalised in June 2017.

- Recruiting the programme Coordinators
- Coordinators have project management responsibility for the pilot and have overall responsibility for the programme of work, supported by other teams within the Councils. This includes facilitating the delivery of many Welcoming Plan activities.

- Developing the evaluation framework
- Developed the Welcoming Communities evaluation framework, which was finalised in June 2017.

- Co-designing the Standard
- Co-designed the Welcoming Communities Standard with INZ. Following a period of community engagement and public feedback, the Standard was published in December 2017.

- Embedding governance and advisory arrangements
- Successfully appointed members to their advisory groups and governance groups.

- Conducting the stocktake
- Led a stocktake of existing Council and community policies, services, programmes and activities, primarily those related to newcomers.

- Drafting the Welcoming Plan
- Led the drafting of their Council’s Welcoming Plans.

- Arranging sign-off / endorsement for the Plans
- Successfully arranged for the Plans to be signed-off or endorsed by their respective Councils.

- Implementing and monitoring Plan activities
- Benchmarked their activities against the Standard’s outcomes.

- Engaging and liaising with Immigration New Zealand
- Regularly engaged with INZ. Co-designed the accreditation process.

- Council and community implementation milestones
- Expanded the Welcoming Communities profile within the community.

- Immigration New Zealand implementation milestones
- Published the Interim Evaluation Report.

- Fostered knowledge sharing and networking.

- Hosted national workshops.

- Produced new collateral and resources for Councils.

- Fostered links with the international Welcoming network.

- Promoted community successes.

- Supported Councils in their on-the-ground delivery role.

- Provided funding to support the professional development of the Coordinators.

- Achieved the post-pilot expansion of the programme.

- Strengthened relationships with tangata whenua.

- Evidence collected throughout the evaluation shows that the pilot programme has had a meaningful impact in shifting local communities to becoming more welcoming and inclusive.

- Newcomers feel more confident to display and be proud of their culture, their religion, and their history in their new homes.

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Outcomes

Element 1 - Inclusive Leadership
- Overall, Councils are seen as providing strong leadership of the programme.
- Elected officials and Council staff are far more aware of the diversity in their communities.
- Newcomer groups are more confident about engaging with Council.

Element 2 - Welcoming Communications
- Councils are engaging in deliberate and appropriate communication with newcomers.
- Information on policies, services, programmes and activities is readily accessible to the community.
- Communication with the community is focused and coordinated.
- Welcoming Communities is well promoted to locals and newcomers alike.

Element 3 - Equitable Access
- Councils are increasingly considering the needs of newcomers in planning and decision-making.
- Councils are revitalising their services and activities as a result of Welcoming Communities.
- Local information is readily accessible to newcomers.

Element 4 - Connected and Inclusive Communities
- There are more programmes and activities which support and demonstrate cultural diversity.
- Newcomers are increasingly engaging with the community, and vice-versa.
- Relationships between the Council and newcomers have strengthened.
- There is increased coordination between groups providing support to newcomers.

Element 5 - Economic Development, Business and Employment
- Business owners are more aware of the importance of inclusiveness.
- International students are increasingly seen as vital to the community, bringing increased diversity to the community and as prospective employees.

Element 6 - Civic Engagement and Participation
- Newcomers are more confident in engaging with Council.
- Elected members are engaging more effectively and regularly with newcomers.

Element 7 - Welcoming Public Spaces
- New and enhanced existing events are attracting newcomers to spend time in public spaces.
- Newcomers are increasingly engaging in sports and outdoor activities.

Element 8 - Culture and Identity
- Newcomers and locals are more confident to challenge ignorant and bigoted comments.
- There is increased sharing of culture between newcomers and locals.
- Newcomer groups are energised and supported to lead their own initiatives.
- Overall, newcomers are made to feel welcome in the community.

Lessons to inform future

Key components of the Welcoming Communities programme

The role of the Welcoming Communities Coordinator is essential to the programme

The Coordinators are essential to the success of the programme. Stakeholders emphasised the importance of having a full-time, dedicated person filling the role of Coordinator; this provides community groups and newcomers with a single point of contact with whom to engage, while also functioning as the key conduit from Council to the community and newcomers.

Events are a vital component of the programme

Community events have proven to be the most successful means of promoting Welcoming Communities and maximising interactions and connections between newcomers and the receiving community. Stakeholders singled-out community events as the ideal vehicle to showcase the multitude of different cultures within communities and encourage newcomers and local residents to be proud of and display their cultures.

Get the right combination of people on the advisory group

Advisory group members need to have mana and established networks and relationships in the community. Advisory group members need to activate their networks and encourage the community to support and engage with Welcoming Communities. It is also important to emphasise that the advisory groups are not governance-focused or ‘hands-off’. The advisory groups need to function as working groups, supporting the Coordinator and ‘rolling up their sleeves’ to establish, develop and implement the programme, and take actions towards achieving the intended outcomes of the programme.

The stocktake process is essential to the success of the programme

The stocktake is a comprehensive assessment of “current policies, services, programmes and activities”, primarily those which relate to newcomer settlement and cultural diversity. This process is fundamental to developing the Welcoming Plan. It is important that Councils do not undervalue the importance of a comprehensive stocktake and invest the necessary time and resources to make it a success. Of particular importance is avoiding duplicating work already being undertaken in the community, by clearly identifying the existing roles and responsibilities of different groups within the community.

Council engagement in the programme

Identify key programme “champions”

Programme stakeholders agree that having dedicated and supportive “programme champions” among Councilors and community leaders are essential to the success of Welcoming Communities. Identifying Councilors and community leaders with a passion for supporting newcomers with the requisite strategic and people skills to bring others along on the journey, helps to build the credibility of the programme both within Council and the wider community.

Conversations about resourcing and funding need to start early

A key lesson for prospective Councils is to take a long-term view regarding programme funding. The seed funding provided over three years by INZ is intended to help Councils to establish and develop their programmes; however, Councils need to take responsibility for the longer-term funding and resourcing of the programme. Stakeholders highlighted the risk to the programme of taking a year-by-year approach to funding – this results in a lack of programme stability and the surety of the Coordinator position. In starting conversations with prospective Councils as early as possible, it is more likely that Welcoming Communities will be listed in the Long-Term Plan and reduce the uncertainty of ongoing programme funding.

Community engagement in the programme

Community groups and networks are essential to the success of the programme

The stocktake process helps Councils to identify the existing groups in the community, that are working towards the same goals as Welcoming Communities. Once these community groups and networks have been identified, it is essential to draw on these connections for the benefit of the programme: rather than duplicating their efforts, Welcoming Communities needs to build and maintain relationships with these groups and leverage the existing good works being done in the community.

The programme needs to maximise engagement with all areas of the community

The need to maximise engagement with newcomer communities is a key lesson for new Councils. Stakeholders acknowledged that despite their best efforts to reach different groups within the community, they had not always been successful. The need to explore different ways of engaging different groups was highlighted as a key lesson - for example, going into churches to discuss and promote the programme may increase engagement from the Pasifika community. Local Settlement Networks, for example, will be well placed to facilitate introductions to newcomer groups and to promote the Welcoming Communities programme to their members.